# Berkeley Challenge Grant for Anti-Displacement Policies

Anna Cash Partnership for the Bay's Future Fellow, City of Berkeley

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### Partnership for the Bay's Future

A collaborative effort, led by San Francisco Foundation with philanthropic support, to build a prosperous, inclusive, vibrant, and livable Bay Area.

Partnership for the Bay's Future (PBF) launched Challenge Grants to support jurisdictions in housing policies focused on tenant protections and preservation of affordable housing.

### **Challenge Grant**

- (1) the jurisdiction pursuing protections and preservation policy changes
- (2) community organizing and engagement with a local Community Partner organization(s)
- (3) a mid-career fellow that provides capacity and technical assistance

### Berkeley's Challenge Grant Policies

Addressing the erosion of people of color, especially African-Americans, with policies that establish:

- Priority for people with ties to Berkeley to get access to new affordable housing (preference policy, right to return/right to stay)
- Priority for tenants to buy the homes they live in when they are up for sale (TOPA)

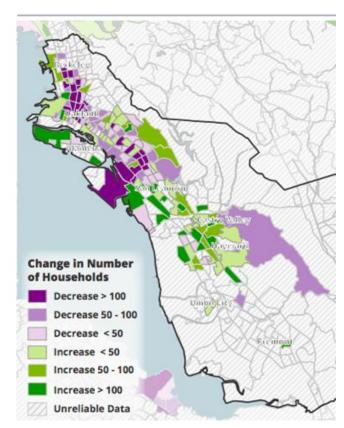
## Preference Policy / Right to Return

### What is preference policy?

Once adopted by City Council, a housing preference policy will assist people with ties to Berkeley to receive priority for new, local low-income housing units.

### Why a preference policy?

- 1. <u>Right to return:</u> Displacement, especially of Black residents
- 2. <u>Right to stay:</u> Housing insecurity & housing shortage
- 3. Black-led organizing



Urban Displacement Project, 2019

<u>City survey:</u> tinyurl.com/y3onu6c2 <u>HBF survey:</u> tinyurl.com/y638k5vr

### **Community Outreach**

- Community Leaders Group
- Surveys City survey & HBF Right to Stay/Right to Return survey
- HBF-Led Outreach

### **Policy Goals**

- Responsive: give those with ties to Berkeley who have already been displaced a leg up in being able to return to their community.
- <u>Proactive</u>: support those who are struggling to stay in Berkeley, as displacement pressures mount, to be able to be stably housed in their community.
- <u>Potentially</u>: partially address previous injustices in housing discrimination or government-led displacement.

## **Tenant Opportunity to Purchase Act (TOPA)**

### What is TOPA?

TOPA is a proposed ordinance that would give Berkeley tenants the first opportunity to buy the rental property they live in, when the owner decides to sell.

#### What TOPA is NOT

#### TOPA does not:

- force owners to sell
- control or cap the selling price
- prevent owners from selling to family or heirs
- apply to owner-occupied single family homes, including those with ADUs

"It was a very seamless process.

I don't think a seller should be really concerned so long as they get the price they're looking for. I got more than I asked for."

-Seller of 4-plex rental property under SF COPA policy in 2020

### Why TOPA?

- 1. Bay Area housing crisis
- 2. Leveling the playing field
- 3. COVID-19



### **TOPA Working Group**







Illustration by Emma
McIlveen Rose of 10th St.
residents, who worked with
NCLT to purchase their
building.









### **TOPA Policy Goals**

- Prevent displacement of lowincome communities of color & marginalized tenants
- Preserve & create permanently affordable housing
- Create pathways to ownership for tenants



Stabilize neighborhoods

### **TOPA's Impacts**

- Tenants organized when the building came up for sale, working with Northern California Land Trust (NCLT)
- Owner sold to NCLT and now the tenants can stay in their homes
- DC: 99 cooperatives, 4400 units,
   coops on average are 75% people of color



Alexes Link, 26, has lived in an 8-unit building on 10th St. in Berkeley since she was 3

## Thank you!

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